

# Table of Contents

<b>Preface</b> .....	<b>viii</b>
<b>1. Introduction to IRIS Products</b> .....	<b>1-1</b>
1.1 IRIS Product Overview .....	1-2
<b>2. Configuring IRIS Products</b> .....	<b>2-1</b>
2.1 Product Configuration Menu .....	2-3
2.1.1 Task Summary .....	2-4
2.1.2 Map Projections .....	2-6
2.1.3 Product Parameters .....	2-10
2.1.4 Display Parameters .....	2-12
2.2 BASE: Echo Base Product .....	2-17
2.3 BEAM: Antenna Beam Pattern Product .....	2-19
2.4 CAPPI: Constant Altitude Plan Position Indicator .....	2-22
2.5 FCAST: Forecast .....	2-24
2.6 HMAX: Height of Maximum Intensity Product .....	2-27
2.7 MAX: Maximum Reflectivity .....	2-29
2.8 PPI: Plan Position Indicator .....	2-34
2.9 RAIN1: Hourly Rain Accumulation .....	2-36
2.9.1 Scheduling RAIN1 Products .....	2-38
2.10 RAINN: N-Hour Rain Accumulation .....	2-39
2.10.1 Scheduling RAINN Products .....	2-40
2.11 RAW: Raw Data .....	2-42
2.11.1 Recording RAW Data Automatically .....	2-43
2.12 RHI: Range Height Indicator .....	2-44
2.13 RTI: Range Time Indicator .....	2-48
2.14 SRI: Surface Rainfall Intensity .....	2-52
2.14.1 Input reflectivity profiles .....	2-54
2.14.2 Product Configuration .....	2-57
2.14.3 Correction example .....	2-59
2.15 STAT: IRIS System Status .....	2-62
2.16 TOPS: Echo Tops .....	2-63
2.17 TRACK: Track/Forecast .....	2-65
2.18 VIL: Vertically Integrated Liquid .....	2-69
2.19 VVP: Velocity Volume Processing .....	2-71
2.19.1 Configuring the Associated TASK .....	2-73
2.19.2 Producing VVP Product Output .....	2-73
2.20 WARN: Warning/Centroid Product .....	2-75
2.20.1 WARN Product Configuration Menu .....	2-79
2.20.2 Using the WARN Product .....	2-82

2.21 WIND: Wind Speed and Direction .....	2-83
2.22 XSECT: Cross Section .....	2-85
<b>3. Optional IRIS Products .....</b>	<b>3-1</b>
3.1 CATCH: Subcatchments Precipitation Accumulation .....	3-2
3.1.1 Overview .....	3-2
3.1.2 CATCH Product Configuration .....	3-3
3.1.3 Subcatchment Definition .....	3-5
3.1.4 Scheduling CATCH Products .....	3-5
3.1.5 CATCH Product Algorithm .....	3-6
3.1.6 Product Display .....	3-7
3.2 COMP: Composite .....	3-9
3.2.1 Overview .....	3-9
3.2.2 Composite Algorithm .....	3-12
3.2.3 COMP Configuration Menu .....	3-13
3.2.4 WARN Algorithm .....	3-16
3.2.5 COMP Scheduling .....	3-17
3.3 DWELL Algorithm: Composite in Time .....	3-19
3.3.1 Overview .....	3-19
3.3.2 Dwell Algorithm Examples .....	3-21
3.3.3 DWELL Algorithm and Scheduling .....	3-24
3.3.4 Basic DWELL Algorithm Configuration .....	3-28
3.3.5 Target Detection: Input TASK and Product Optimization .....	3-32
3.3.6 Target Detection: Algorithm and Configuration .....	3-34
3.3.7 Target Detection: Migratory Bird Examples .....	3-38
3.4 NDOP: Multiple Doppler .....	3-46
3.4.1 Input velocity corrections .....	3-47
3.4.2 Product Configuration .....	3-49
3.4.3 Display and Algorithm Notes .....	3-52
3.5 SHEAR: Wind Shear .....	3-55
3.5.1 The SHEAR Algorithm .....	3-59
3.5.2 Optimizing for Microburst Detection .....	3-61
3.6 SLINE: Shear Line (Optional) .....	3-66
3.6.1 Shear Line Radar Signatures .....	3-70
3.6.2 The Shear Line Algorithm .....	3-70
<b>4. Scheduling Products .....</b>	<b>4-1</b>
4.1 Product Scheduler Menu .....	4-2
4.2 Adding, Removing, and Editing Products in the Schedule .....	4-6
4.3 Scheduling and Stopping Product Generation .....	4-7
4.4 Some Hints on Running Products .....	4-9

<b>5. The Quick Look Window .....</b>	<b>5-1</b>
5.1 Setting-Up and Starting the Quick Look Windows .....	5-2
5.2 General Window Layout .....	5-3
5.3 General Window Control/Monitoring .....	5-5
5.4 Selecting Products for Display .....	5-8
5.5 Live Action Tool- Product Generation and Display .....	5-10
5.6 Changing the Size of the Window and Zoom Level .....	5-11
5.7 Color Scale Tool .....	5-12
5.8 Display Options Tool .....	5-14
5.9 Animation or Loop Tool .....	5-22
5.10 Slide Show Tool .....	5-28
5.11 Cursor Tool .....	5-31
5.12 Track/Annotate Tool .....	5-34
5.13 Forecast Tool .....	5-41
5.14 Cross-Section (XSECT) Tool .....	5-43
5.15 Product Output Options Tool .....	5-48
5.15.1 VVP Output Options: Time-Height .....	5-49
5.15.2 VVP Output Options: Line Graphs .....	5-52
5.15.3 WIND and FCAST Output Options .....	5-54
5.15.4 CAPPI Height Selection Tool .....	5-55
5.15.5 NDOP Output Options .....	5-56
5.15.6 WARN Output Options .....	5-57
5.16 Printing and Exporting Displays .....	5-58
5.17 Window Keyboard Commands .....	5-59
<b>6. Requesting Product Output .....</b>	<b>6-1</b>
6.1 Product Output Devices and Files .....	6-2
6.2 Product Output Menu .....	6-3
6.2.1 Filter Section .....	6-4
6.2.2 Product List .....	6-7
6.3 Sending a Product to a Device .....	6-10
6.4 Flagging a Product .....	6-12
<b>7. Performing Archive Operations .....</b>	<b>7-1</b>
7.1 Archive Menu .....	7-2
7.1.1 Archive Control Area .....	7-3
7.1.2 Archive Log Area .....	7-5
7.2 Initializing a Tape or Disk for Recording .....	7-7
7.3 Mounting a Tape or Disk .....	7-9
7.4 Recording Data .....	7-10
7.5 Creating and Printing a Log .....	7-12
7.6 Retrieving Product Files from Archive .....	7-13

7.7	Stopping an Archive Operation .....	7-15
7.8	Unmounting a Tape or Disk .....	7-15
<b>8.</b>	<b>Managing Ingest Files .....</b>	<b>8-1</b>
8.1	Ingest Summary Menu .....	8-2
8.1.1	Filter Menu .....	8-2
8.1.2	Ingest File List .....	8-4
8.2	Tagging and Untagging Files .....	8-6
<b>9.</b>	<b>Choosing Overlay Files .....</b>	<b>9-1</b>
9.1	Overlay Menu .....	9-2
9.2	Assigning an Overlay to a Radar Site .....	9-3
<b>A.</b>	<b>Basic Radar Meteorology .....</b>	<b>A-1</b>
A.1	Introduction .....	A-1
A.2	Reflectivity .....	A-2
A.3	Geometry .....	A-4
A.4	Problems in interpretation of radar images .....	A-4
A.5	Doppler wind measurements .....	A-5
A.6	Clutter cancellation .....	A-6
<b>B.</b>	<b>Product Configuration Example .....</b>	<b>B-1</b>
B.1	Summary of Configuration Examples .....	B-2
B.2	Setting Up the Weather MONITOR Mode .....	B-4
B.3	Setting Up the Terminal Doppler Modes .....	B-21
<b>C.</b>	<b>Radial Velocity Correction .....</b>	<b>C-1</b>
C.1	Ship Motion Parameters and Coordinate Transformations .....	C-2
C.2	Radial Velocity Correction .....	C-3
C.3	Configuration .....	C-6
C.4	Testing .....	C-7
C.4.1	The Antenna Utility .....	C-7
C.4.2	The Rays Utility .....	C-7
C.5	In Situ Testing Suggestions .....	C-8
C.5.1	Dynamic Adjustment of Moment Arms .....	C-8
C.6	Summary of Velocity Correction Algorithm: INU Example .....	C-9
<b>D.</b>	<b>IRIS 3D .....</b>	<b>D-1</b>
D.1	Introduction .....	D-1
D.2	Using the IRIS/3D Software .....	D-3
D.3	Installation and Configuration .....	D-11

<b>E. IRIS TDWR Features</b>	<b>E-1</b>
E.1 Overview	E-1
E.1.1 Items provided with the IRIS/TDWR Option	E-1
E.1.2 IRIS/TDWR Terminology	E-2
E.1.3 IRIS/TDWR Hardware Configuration Example	E-3
E.1.4 Data Flow for Ribbon Display Generation	E-4
E.1.5 IRIS/TDWR Configuration Summary	E-5
E.2 IRIS Preparation	E-6
E.2.1 Protected Area Configuration (Arenas)	E-6
E.2.2 IRIS TASK and Product Configuration	E-8
E.2.3 IRIS Product Output Configuration	E-9
E.3 Ribbon Displays	E-11
E.3.1 What is a Ribbon Display?	E-11
E.3.2 Types of Ribbon Displays Supported by IRIS	E-11
E.3.3 Dale Ribbon Display Hardware Installation	E-12
E.3.4 Dale Ribbon Display General Use	E-13
E.3.5 IRIS Virtual Ribbon Display	E-15
E.3.6 Ribbon Display Software Configuration	E-16
E.3.7 Ribbon Display Testing with tdwr_sim	E-21
E.3.8 Summary of Ribbon Display Alert Messages	E-22
E.4 TDWR/LLWAS Integrator and Runways Utility	E-23
E.4.1 What is the “Integrator”	E-23
E.4.2 Configuring the Integrator and Runways Utility- runways.conf	E-25
E.4.3 Starting the Integrator	E-29
E.4.4 Runways Utility	E-30
<b>F. Hydromet Raingage Correction</b>	<b>F-1</b>
F.1 Overview	F-1
F.2 Hydromet Data Flow for Raingage Correction	F-2
F.3 Gage Data File Format	F-4
F.4 Configuration of RAIN1 with Raingage Correction	F-6
F.5 Algorithm for RAIN1 Gage Calibration	F-11
F.6 RAIN1 Scheduling with Gage Product	F-12
F.7 References	F-13
<b>Index</b>	<b>Index-1</b>

## Figures

Figure 2–1: Example of 15-tilt Volume Scan .....	2–5
Figure 2–2: Color Legend Format Example .....	2–15
Figure 2–3: Example of MAX Display .....	2–30
Figure 2–4: Example of MAX Geometry .....	2–31
Figure 2–5: Example reflectivity profile .....	2–52
Figure 2–6: Example of VVP Reflectivity profile .....	2–55
Figure 2–7: Example Profile Correction vs. Range .....	2–61
Figure 2–8: Track with Two Centroids .....	2–66
Figure 2–9: Example of Radial Velocity vs. Azimuth Display .....	2–72
Figure 2–10: HAIL Warning/Centroid .....	2–76
Figure 2–11: Example of Warning Situation Display .....	2–77
Figure 2–12: Cross Section Geometry .....	2–86
Figure 3–1: PPI of dBZ at a Single Time .....	3–21
Figure 3–2: Dwell of PPI for the Previous 2 Hours Showing dBZ .....	3–22
Figure 3–3: Dwell of PPI for the Previous 2 Hours Showing Time (Age) .....	3–23
Figure 3–4: background field for 2-Hour Dwell Showing dBZ .....	3–26
Figure 3–5: Schematic Examples of Wind Shear .....	3–57
Figure 3–6: Radial Shear Algorithm Schematic .....	3–59
Figure 3–7: B-Scan Space (PPI surface) .....	3–61
Figure 3–8: Mean Velocity Shear Correction .....	3–62
Figure 3–9: TASK Configuration for Microburst Detection .....	3–64
Figure 3–10: Typical Shear Line Features .....	3–67
Figure 4–1: Illustration of Next-Data-Time, ALL and NEXT .....	4–7
Figure 4–2: Illustration of Skip Time with and All Request .....	4–8
Figure 9–1: Overlay Menu with Pop-Up Menu .....	9–3
Figure A–1: Range Bin Geometry .....	A–2
Figure A–2: dBZ Values for Various Phenomena .....	A–3
Figure A–3: Beam Height vs. Range .....	A–4
Figure A–4: Typical Spectrum Plot .....	A–7
Figure B–1: Z_120 CAPPI Product Configuration .....	B–4
Figure B–2: GROUND CAPPI Product Configuration .....	B–5
Figure B–3: MAX150 MAX Product Configuration .....	B–6
Figure B–4: Z_005_300 PPI Product Configuration .....	B–7
Figure B–5: HOURLY RAIN1 Product Configuration .....	B–8
Figure B–6: 06_HOURS RAINN Product Configuration .....	B–9
Figure B–7: STAR_RHI RHI Product Configuration .....	B–10
Figure B–8: RAIN TOPS Product Configuration .....	B–11
Figure B–9: CLOUD TOP Product Configuration .....	B–12
Figure B–10: VIL240 VIL Product Configuration .....	B–13
Figure B–11: VVP Product Configuration .....	B–14

Figure B-12: RWY_45 XSECT Product Configuration .....	B-15
Figure B-13: SEVERE WARN Product Configuration .....	B-16
Figure B-14: MONITOR Mode Product Schedule .....	B-17
Figure B-15: MONITOR Mode Radar Status Menu .....	B-18
Figure B-16: TD_RWY_09 and TD_RWY_27 Protected Areas .....	B-22
Figure B-17: TDWR TASK Configuration .....	B-23
Figure B-18: TDWR Task Schedule .....	B-24
Figure B-19: Z_010_30 PPI Product Configuration .....	B-25
Figure B-20: TD_009_30 SHEAR Product Configuration .....	B-26
Figure B-21: 010_RWY_09 SHEAR Product Configuration .....	B-27
Figure B-22: RWY09 WARN Product Configuration .....	B-28
Figure B-23: TD_RWY_09 Product Schedule .....	B-29
Figure C-1: Vectors used for Velocity Correction In Earth Coordinates .....	C-4
Figure D-1: IRIS 3D Data Flow .....	D-2
Figure F-1: RAIN1 Raingage Correction Data Flow .....	F-3
Figure F-2: Example of Rain1GageCor.conf file .....	F-7
Figure F-3: Radar Data Averaging about a Raingage Location .....	F-9

## Tables

Table 1-1: IRIS Products .....	1-2
Table 3-1: Default Picture Resolutions .....	2-16
Table 3-2: Suggested Monthly Melting Height Values .....	2-56
Table B-1: MONITOR MENUS .....	B-2
Table B-2: MONITOR Products .....	B-2
Table B-3: TD_RWY_09 Menu Configuration Names .....	B-3
Table B-4: TD_RWY_09 TASKS .....	B-3
Table B-5: TD_RWY_09 MONITOR Products .....	B-3